

3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

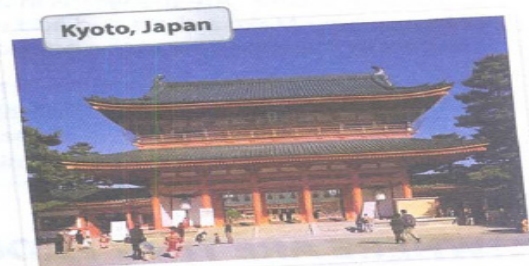
Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

I'm not from New York.	Are you from California?	I am .	I'm not .
You're not late.	Am I early ?	you are .	you're not .
She's not from Russia.	Is she from Brazil?	she is .	she's not .
He's not from Italy.	Is he from Chile?	he is .	he's not .
It's not English.	Is it Korean?	it is .	it's not .
We're not from Japan.	Are you from China?	we are .	we're not .
You're not early.	Are we late?	you are .	you're not .
They're not in Mexico.	Are they in Canada?	they are .	they're not .

We're = We are

A Complete the conversations. Then practice with a partner.

- A: Hiroshi, *are* you and Maiko from Japan?
B: Yes, we *are*.
A: Oh? *are* you from Tokyo?
B: No, *are* not. *are* from Kyoto.
- A: *is* Laura from the U.S.?
B: No, *is* not. She's from the U.K.
A: *is* she from London?
B: Yes, she *is*. But her parents are from Italy. *are* not from the U.K. originally.
A: *is* Laura's first language Italian?
B: No, *is* not. *is* English.
- A: *are* Selina and Carlos from Mexico?
B: No, *are* not. *are* from Brazil.
A: *are* you from Brazil, too?
B: No, *are* not. I'm from Peru.
A: So, *is* your first language Spanish?
B: Yes, it *is*.



B Match the questions with the answers. Then practice with a partner.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Are you and your family from Canada? <i>are</i> | a. No, he's not. He's from Singapore. |
| 2. Is your first language English? <i>is</i> | b. Yes, she is. She's from California. |
| 3. Are you Japanese? <i>are</i> | c. No, it's not. It's Japanese. |
| 4. Is Mr. Ho from Hong Kong? <i>is</i> | d. No, we're not. We're from Australia. |
| 5. Is your mother from the U.S.? <i>is</i> | e. Yes, we are. We're from Kyoto. |

11 eleven	21 twenty-one	40 forty
12 twelve	22 twenty-two	50 fifty
13 thirteen	23 twenty-three	60 sixty
14 fourteen	24 twenty-four	70 seventy
15 fifteen	25 twenty-five	80 eighty
16 sixteen	26 twenty-six	90 ninety
17 seventeen	27 twenty-seven	100 one hundred
18 eighteen	28 twenty-eight	101 one hundred (and) one
19 nineteen	29 twenty-nine	102 one hundred (and) two
20 twenty	30 thirty	103 one hundred (and) three

Ordinal number:

First 1st یکم، اولین، second 2nd، دوم، third 3rd سومین، سوم، fourth 4th، چهارم، fifth 5th، پنجمین، پنجم، ... twenty first 21st بیست و یکم، twenty second 22nd دومین بیست و دوم، twenty third 23rd بیست و سوم، ... Thirty first 31st سی و یکم

Example:

What's a date today? امروز چندم هست
 Today is first 1st of Shahrivar. اول شهریور هست
 Once یکبار، twice دوبار، Three times (thrice) سه بار، four times (چهاربار)، five times (پنج بار)

Using Like in the sentences

Like as a verb: there is an example when it's main verb

I like ice cream.

Like as a preposition:

What's he like?

He is nice and very smart.

What does your brother like?

What's your brother like?

Exercise:

تمرین

1. پدر تو خیلی کارش را دوست دارد.

2. داداش تو چه جوری هست؟

A Complete the conversations with Wh-questions. Then practice with a partner.

- A: Look! Who's that ?
 B: Oh, he's a new student.
 A: ?
 B: I think his name is Ming.
 A: Ming? ?
 B: He's from China.
- A: Serhat, ?
 B: I'm from Turkey – from Istanbul.
 A: ?
 B: Istanbul is very old and beautiful.
 A: ?
 B: My last name is Erdogan.
- A: Hi, John. ?
 B: I'm just fine. My friend Teresa is here this week – from Argentina.
 A: Oh, cool. ?
 B: She's really friendly.
 A: ?
 B: She's twenty-eight years old.



برای توصیف کردن با دو دسته‌ی Appearance (ظاهری) و personality (شخصیتی) سر و کار داریم در اینجا سعی داریم تمامی توصیف‌ها و کلمات را برای شما ذکر کنیم.

Appearance

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Pretty, beautiful, gorgeous, attractive, hot, sexy | (زیبا، جذاب مخصوص خانم‌ها) |
| Handsome, cute, hot, sexy | (زیبا، خوش تیپ، جذاب مخصوص مردها) |
| Good looking | (خوش سیما، برای هر دو جنسیت) |
| Ugly | (زشت) |
| Fat, (چاق) overweight (کسی که اضافه وزن دارد) big, heavy, large (سنگین وزن) chubby Porky, puffy (تپل) tubby (خیل) | |
| plump (زنی که اضافه وزن دارد) | |
| Thin (لاغر) slim, slender (فردی لاغری که جذاب است) skinny (استخوانی) skeletal (لاغر مردنی) petite (زن لاغر) | |
| Tall (کوتاه‌قد) short (قدبلند) | |

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Personality

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Serious (جدی) staffed shirt (عصاقورت داده) | Funny, hilarious (خیلی بانمک بامزه) |
| Talkative, loquacious (پرچانه، پر حرف) | Quiet, calm (آرام، ساکت) |
| chill out, come down | (آروم باش، خونسردی خودتو حفظ کن) |
| Friendly, warm, nice, amiable, cordial, kind, polite (دوستانه، خوش مشرب، خوب، خوش مشرب و بادب، مهربان، بادب) | |
| Shy, timid, bashful, withdrawn (خجالتی، کم حرف، گوشه‌گیر) | |
| Welcoming and hospitable (مهمان‌نواز) | |
| Welcome to our humble abode (به کلبه‌ی درویشی ما خوش آمدید) | |

