

یادداشت پارت B کانورسیشن درس 1

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Relative Pronouns

As the subject of a clause

I like guys who/that aren't too serious.

I like guys who/that have a good sense of humor.

As the object of a clause

I'd prefer someone (who/that) I have fun with.

I'd prefer someone (who/that) I can talk to easily.

نکته: ضمیرهای نسبی یا عبارت‌های قیدی همان کلمات wh هستند که در وسط جمله قرار می‌گیرند و اکثراً معنی که می‌دهند و متصل کننده دو جمله هستند.

ضمیرهای نسبی

به عنوان فاعل عبارت

من افرادی را دوست دارم که زیاد جدی نیستند

من افرادی را دوست دارم که حس شوخ طبعی دارند

به عنوان فاعل عبارت

من افرادی را ترجیح می‌دهم که باهاشون سرگرمی دارم

من افرادی را ترجیح می‌دهم که بتوانم به راحتی صحبت کنم

مثلاً: How، اونو، که Which، وقتی که When، کسی که Who، جایی که Where، چیزی که What، وقتی که When

A Match the information in columns A and B. Then compare with a partner.

A

1. I don't want to have a partner who/thatd.....
2. I enjoy teachers who/that
3. I'd prefer a roommate who/that
4. I don't like to be with people who/that
5. I discuss my problems with friends who/that
6. I'd like to have a boss who/that
7. I like to meet people who/that

B

- a. help me understand things easily.
- b. I respect as a leader.
- c. have a good sense of humor.
- d. I have nothing in common with.
- e. can give me good advice.
- f. I don't feel comfortable around.
- g. is quiet, considerate, and neat.

B Put a line through who/that in part A if it's optional. Then compare with a partner.

C PAIR WORK Complete the sentences in column A with your own information.

Do you and your partner have similar opinions?

A: I don't want to have a partner who isn't a good listener.

B: Neither do I. I don't want to have a partner who doesn't have a positive attitude either.

10 GRAMMAR FOCUS



It clauses + adverbial clauses with when

I like it	when a teacher is helpful and supportive.
I don't mind it	when a friend visits without calling me first.
I can't stand it	when a child screams in a restaurant.
It makes me happy	when people do nice things for no reason.
It bothers me	when my doctor arrives late for an appointment.
It upsets me	when a close friend forgets my birthday.

A How do you feel about these situations? Complete the sentences with *it* clauses from the list. Then take turns reading your sentences with a partner.

I love it	I don't mind it	I don't like it
I like it	It doesn't bother me	It really upsets me
It makes me happy	It annoys me	I can't stand it

- when someone gives me a compliment.
- when I get phone calls on my birthday.
- when a stranger asks me for money.
- when people call me late at night.
- when teachers are temperamental.
- when people are direct and say what's on their mind.
- when someone corrects my English in front of others.
- when a friend is sensitive and supportive.
- when people throw trash on the ground.
- when a friend treats me to dinner.



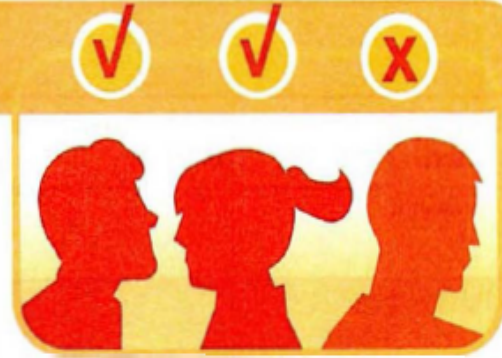
12 READING

To Friend or Unfriend?

How do you choose your friends online?
What qualities do you look for in cyberfriends?

Social networking makes it very easy to have friends – lots and lots of friends. Hundreds of millions of people have joined Facebook, Orkut, and other sites so that they can communicate with their friends online. However, the meaning of the word “friend” seems to have changed. In the past, a friend was someone you had a close personal relationship with. Now, anyone in the world can be your friend online! Some people have thousands of cyberfriends, but what do you do if you don't want so many friends?

Easy! You can dump an unwanted friend with just one click of your mouse. In recent years, it has become so common to get rid of friends in this way that there is a new word to describe it – to “unfriend.” The *New Oxford American Dictionary* named it Word of the Year in 2009 and defined it like this: “to remove someone as a ‘friend’ from a social networking site.” But why would you want to do such a drastic thing as unfriend someone?



The most common reason for unfriending someone is to eliminate annoying people from your social life. For example, some friends post messages much too frequently – and those messages can be extremely boring. They endlessly post status updates that say things like “I'm cooking dinner” or “I'm doing my homework.” Another reason for unfriending someone is disagreement about world issues. A third reason is to get rid of people who write nasty things on social websites.

Although dumping friends is not just an Internet phenomenon, far more online friendships end suddenly than off-line ones. Even in this computer age, it remains true that many people prefer spending time together face-to-face. After all, that's what friends are for!

Cyberfriend تعریف کردن مجازی, Define کردن, تمام کردن رابطه dump, از شر کسی یا چیزی خلاص شدن get rid of, دوست مجازی Cyberfriend, drastic موهن, eliminate حذف کردن, endlessly بدون توقف, phenomenon پدیده، حادثه، age عصر, remains true درست بودن

Gerund phrases

Gerund phrases as subjects

- Being a flight attendant sounds exciting.
- Designing clothes is not a man's job.
- Working as a veterinarian could be rewarding
- Directing a TV show would be interesting.

Gerund phrases as objects

- He'd love being a flight attendant.
- He wouldn't like being a fashion designer.
- She'd enjoy working with animals.
- She'd be good at directing a TV show

عبارت‌های جراند(فعل‌های sding)

- عبارت‌های جراند به عنوان فاعل
- یک مهمان‌دار بودن به نظر جالب می‌آید
- طراحی لباس شغل مردها نیست
- کار کردن به‌عنوان دامپزشک می‌تونه ارزنده باشد
- کارگردانی یک شو تلویزیونی جالب خواهد بود
- عبارت‌های جراند به عنوان مفعول
- او دوست داره که یک مهمان‌دار باشد
- او دوست نداره که طراح مد باشد
- او لذت می‌بره که با حیوانات کار کند
- او ممکنه خوب باشه که یک برنامه تلویزیونی را کارگردانی کند

نکته: وقتی به فعلی **ing** بدهیم آن فعل را تبدیل به اسم مصدر می‌کنیم. و می‌توانیم در اول جمله و به عنوان فاعل یا در آخر جمله به عنوان مفعول استفاده کنیم.
نکته ۲: فعل‌هایی مانند (*love, like, hate, stop*...) در جمله باشند فعل‌های بعد از آنها باید **ing** دار باشند.

A Look at the gerund phrases in column A. Write your opinion of each job by choosing information from columns B and C. Then add two more gerund phrases and write similar sentences.

A	B	C
1. working as an accountant	seems	awful
2. taking care of children	sounds	stressful
3. being a farmer	could be	fantastic
4. designing clothes	would be	fascinating
5. working on a movie set	must be	pretty difficult
6. making a living as an artist		kind of boring
7. doing volunteer work overseas		really rewarding
8. retiring at age 40		very challenging
9.		
10.		

1. Working as an accountant would be kind of boring.

B PAIR WORK Give reasons for your opinions about the jobs in part A.

- A: In my opinion, working as an accountant would be kind of boring.
- B: Really? Why is that?
- A: Because you work in an office and do the same thing every day.
- B: I'm not sure that's true. For me, working as an accountant could be ...



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